

**NALSAR PROXIMATE EDUCATION
NALSAR UNIVERSITY OF LAW, HYDERABAD
P.G.DIPLOMA IN INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW**

2005-06

PAPER IV – Implementation of International Humanitarian Law

Time: 2 hours and 30 minutes

Marks: 75

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- 1. The questions to be interpreted as given and no clarification can be sought from the invigilator**
 - 2. Students may be permitted to carry the bare text of the instruments and the codes.**
 - 3. Answer any Five. All questions carry equal marks (15 marks each)**
 - 4. Clearly indicate the Question numbers**
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1. Explain the Scope of the Obligations of a State for the implementation of safeguards envisaged under Common Article 3 Four Geneva Conventions, 1949 and the Article1, Second Additional Protocol, 1977 with suitable examples.
 2. Examine the influence of the “Nuremberg Principles” upon the development of International Humanitarian Law.
 3. Write short notes on any three of the following with suitable examples
 - a. Turku Declaration on Minimum Humanitarian Standards
 - b. Role of Protecting Power in the implementation of IHL
 - c. Obligation of States Parties to protect Journalists
 - d. Obligations of States Parties during Peace time to promote IHL
 - e. Role of International Fact Finding Commission in the enforcement of IHL
 4. Write Short notes on any three of the following with suitable examples
 - a. Individual Criminal Responsibility
 - b. Doctrine of Command Responsibility
 - c. Defence of Superior's Orders
 - d. Protection of Victims and Witnesses during International Criminal Trial
 - e. Rights of an accused for a Fair Trial under the Statutes of ICTY and ICTR
 5. Evaluate the role of the ‘International Criminal Tribunal for Former Yugoslavia’ for the effective implementation of IHL with special reference to War Crimes committed during an International Armed Conflict.
 6. Evaluate the contribution of the ‘International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda’ (ICTR) for the development of law relating to Rape committed during the time of Non International Armed Conflict.
 7. Discuss the role of ‘International Committee of Red Cross’ for the development of International Humanitarian Law with special reference to the protection of Women with well defined examples
 8. Critically examine the role of the ‘United Nations Peace Keeping Forces’ in the effective implementation of IHL.